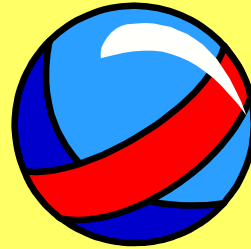


(one sound)

-all

-ALL

Ball /orl/



/orl/

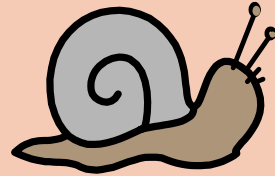
all  
ball  
call  
small  
wall

(one sound)\*

ai

AI

snail /ā/



\*

There is one main sound  
but it does make other  
sounds, e.g.

said, again /ě/  
plait /ǎ/  
chaplain /ĩ/  
teach as tricky when ready.

(one sound)

ee

EE

tree /ē/



/ā/	B	M	E
	a (apron)	ai (rain)	

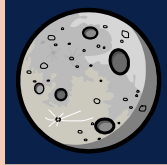
/ē/	B	M	E
	e (even)	ee (sheep)	e (be) ee (tree)

(two sounds)

oo

oo

moon /oo/



book /ʊ/



(two sounds)

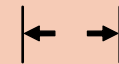
oa

oa

coat /ō/



Broad /or/



Teach broad/abroad as tricky words or add to or card

/oo/	oo
	smooth

/ʊ/	u	oo
	hug	cook

/ō/	B	M	E
	o (open)	oa (goat)	

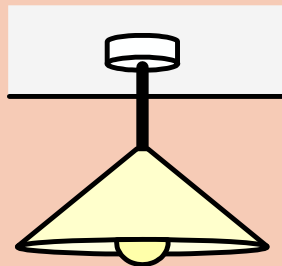
/or/	or	oa
	fork	broad
	cork	abroad
	born	
	form	

(one sound)

igh

IGH

light /ī/

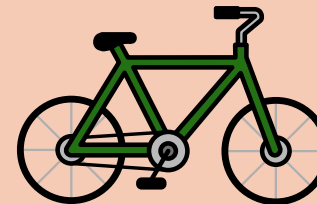


(one sound)\*

i-e

I-E

bike /ī/



\*It can also make /ē/ in words like trampoline, sardine, and plastercine (you could add this to /ē/).

There are also words like live and give These can be taught with the -ve as words ending in /v/ are spelt -ve

/ī/	B	M	E
	i (item)	igh (light)	igh (high)

/ī/	B	M	E
	i (item)	igh (light) i-e (like)	igh (high)

(one sound)

y-e

Y-E

tyre /ī/

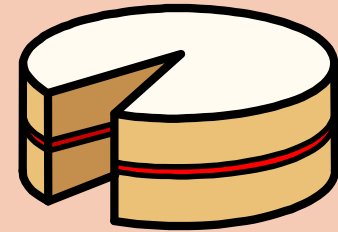


(one sound)

a-e

A-E

cake /ā/



/ī/	B	M	E
	i (item)	igh (light) i-e (like) y-e (type)	igh (high)

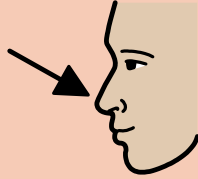
/ā/	B	M	E
	a (apron)	ai (rain) ea (great) a-e (make)	

(one main sound)\*

**o-e**

O-E

nose /ō/



There are a number of sounds o-e makes.

You could make tricky word family cards rather than add to spelling cards, see examples

some done

come

love

dove



o-e = /ÿ/

lose

move

whose

o-e = /oo/

gone

o-e = /ö/

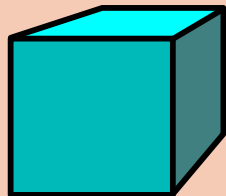
/ō/	B	M	E
	o (open)	oa (goat) ow (blown) o-e (rope)	ow (snow)

(two sounds)

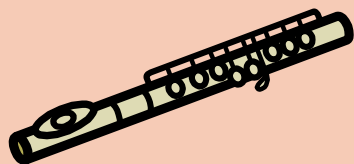
u-e

U-E

u-e /ū/



Flute (oo)

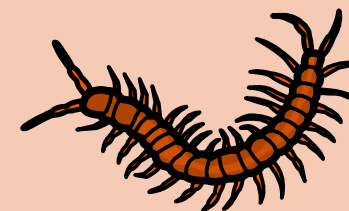


(one sound)

e-e

E-E

centipede /ē/



/ū/	B	M	E
	u (unit)	u-e (cube)	

/oo/	oo	u-e
	moon rule	

/ē/	B	M	E
	e (even)	ea (bead) e-e (these)	ee (tree) ea (sea)

(two sounds)\*

ar

AR

car /ar/



Warm /or/



\* also words like caterpillar, leopard which make /er/ - teach as tricky. NB. you could also teach warm etc as tricky

(two sounds)

or

OR

fork /or/



work /er/



/ar/	ar
	car jar bar park start dark

/or/	or oa ar
	fork broad warm

/or/	or
	fork

/er/	er or
	bigger word

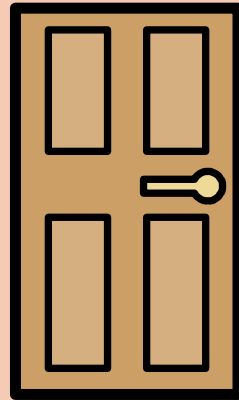


(one sound)

oor

OOR

door (or)

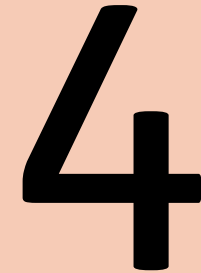


(one sound)\*

our

OUR

four (or)



\*also flour

/or/	or	oa	ar	oor
	fork	broad	warm	door

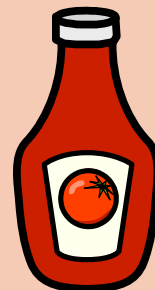
/or/	or	oa	ar	oor	our
	fork	broad	warm	door	pour

(one main sound)\*

au

AU

sauce /or/



\*others are:  
mauve /ō/, aunt, laugh /ă/

/or/	or	oa	ar	oor	our	au
	fork	broad	warm	door	pour	sauce

(one sound)

ur

UR

fur /ur/

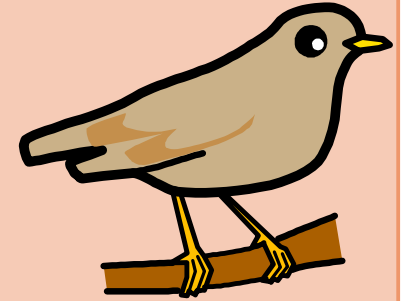


(one sound)

ir

IR

bird /er/



/er/	er	or	ur
	bigger	word	fur

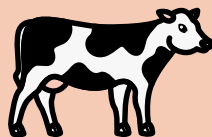
/er/	er	or	ur	ir
	bigger	word	fur	bird

(two sounds)

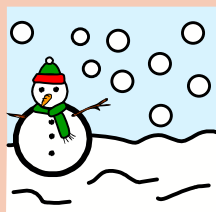
**OW**

OW

cow /ow/



snow /ō/



(two sounds)\*

**OU**

OU

cloud /ow/



group /oo/



\*Also touch, young /ü/ -  
teach as tricky words

/ow/	ow
	cow

/ō/	B	M	E
	o (open)	oa (goat) ow (blown)	ow (snow)

/ow/	ow	ou
	cow	cloud

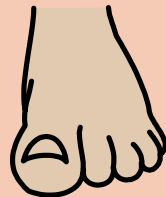
/oo/	oo	u-e	ou
	moon	rule	soup

(two sounds)

oe

OE

toe /ō/



shoe /oo/

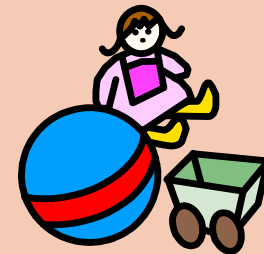


(one sound)

oy

OY

toy /oy/



/ō/	B	M	E
	o (open)	oa (goat) ow (blown) o-e (rope)	ow (snow) oe (foe)

/oo/	oo	u-e	ou	oe
	moon rule soup shoe			


/oy/	oy
	toy

(one sound)

**oi**

OI

Coin /oy/




OI

(one sound)

**air**

AIR

hair /air/



AIR

/oy/	oy	oi
	toy	coin

/air/	air
	hair

(three sounds)

ear

EAR

spear /ear/



earth /er/



bear (air)



/ear/	ear
	fear

/er/	er or ur ir ear
	bigger word fur bird earth

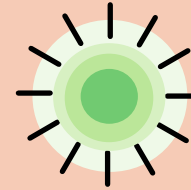
/air/	air ear
	hair bear

(two sounds)

ure

URE

pure /ure/



injure /er/



/ure/	ure
	cure

/er/	er or ur ir ear ure
	bigger word fur bird earth figure




(three sounds)

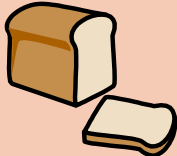
ea

EA


leaf /ē/



Bread /ĕ/



steak /ā/



/ē/	B	M	E
	e (even)	ea (bead)	ee (tree) ea (sea)

/ĕ/	e	ea
	egg	head

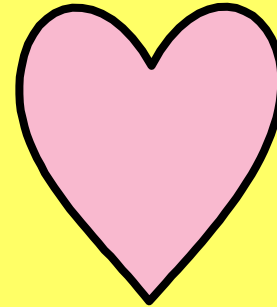
/ā/	B	M	E
	a (apron)	ai (rain) ea (great)	

(one sound)

**-ve**

-VE

love /v/



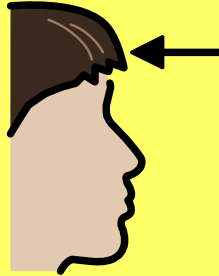
/v/	v	ve
		love
	van	give

(one sound)

-ge

-GE

fringe /j/

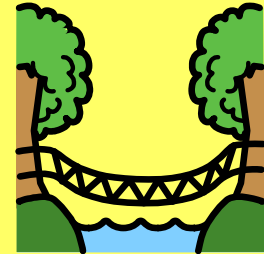


(one sound)

dge

-DGE

bridge /j/



/j/	j	g	-ge
	jug	giant	huge

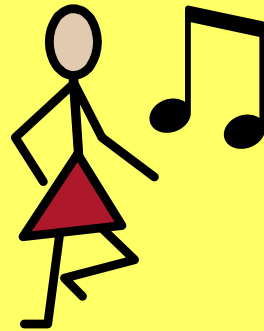
/j/	j	g	-ge	-dge
	jug	giant	huge	bridge

(one sound)

-ce

CE

dance /s/

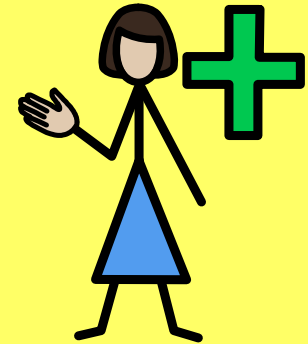


(one sound)

-se

-SE

nurse /s/



/s/	s	c	-ss	-ce
	sun	city	dress	dance

/s/	s	c	-ss	-ce	-se
	sun	city	dress	dance	sense

(one sound)

gn

GN

gnome /n/



(one sound)

gh

Gh

ghost /g/



/n/	n	gn
	net	gnat

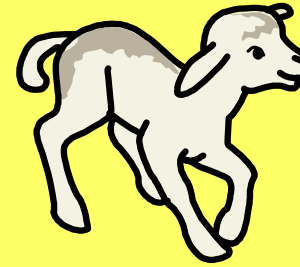
/g/	g	gh
	gap	ghost

(one sound)

-mb

MB

lamb /m/



/m/	m	-mb
	mat lamb	

(one sound)

wr

WR

wrong /r/



(one sound)

kn

KN

knit /n/



/r/	r	wr
	rat	wrap

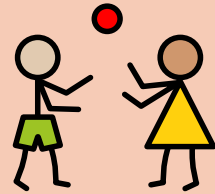
/n/	n	gn	kn
	net	gnat	knit

(one sound)

ay

AY

play /ā/

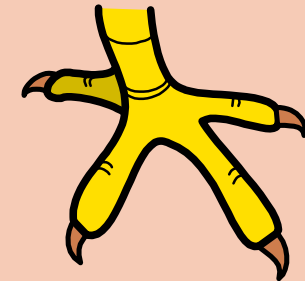


(one sound)

aw

AW

claw /or/



/ā/	B	M	E
	a (apron)	ai (rain) ea (great) a-e (make)	ay (clay)

/or/	or	oa	ar	oor	our	aw
	fork broad warm door pour draw					



(two sounds)

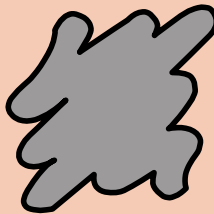
ey

EY

key /ē/



grey /ā/



(two sounds)

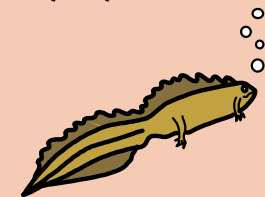
ew

EW

chew (oo)



newt /ū/



/ē/	B	M	E
	e (even)	ea (bead) e-e (these)	ee (tree) ea (sea) ey (honey)

/ā/	B	M	E
	a (apron)	ai (rain) ea (great) a-e (make)	ay (clay) ey (obey)

/oo/	oo	u-e	ou	oe	ew
	moon	rule	soup	shoe	drew

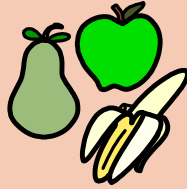
/ū/	B	M	E
	u (unit)	u-e (cube)	ew (stew)

(two sounds)

ui

UI

fruit /oo/



Build /i/



(one sound)

ph

PH

phone /f/



/oo/	oo	u-e	ew
	ui		
	moon	rule	drew
	fruit		

you could make  
a tricky word  
card for build or  
add to the /i/

/f/	f	-ff	ph
	fox	cliff	phone

(two sounds)

ie

IE

field /ē/



pie /ī/

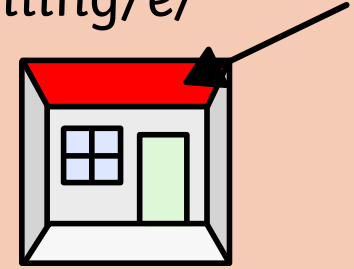


(two sounds)

ei

EI

ceiling/ē/



reindeer /ā/



/ē/	B	M	E
	e (even)	ea (bead) e-e (these) ie (field)	ee (tree) ea (sea)

/ī/	B	M	E
	i (item)	igh (light) i-e (like) y-e (type)	igh (high) ie (tie)

/ē/	B	M	E
	e (even)	ea (bead) e-e (these) ie (field) ei (seize)	ee (tree) ea (sea)

/ā/	B	M	E
	a (apron)	ai (rain) ea (great) a-e (make) ei (veil)	ay (clay)